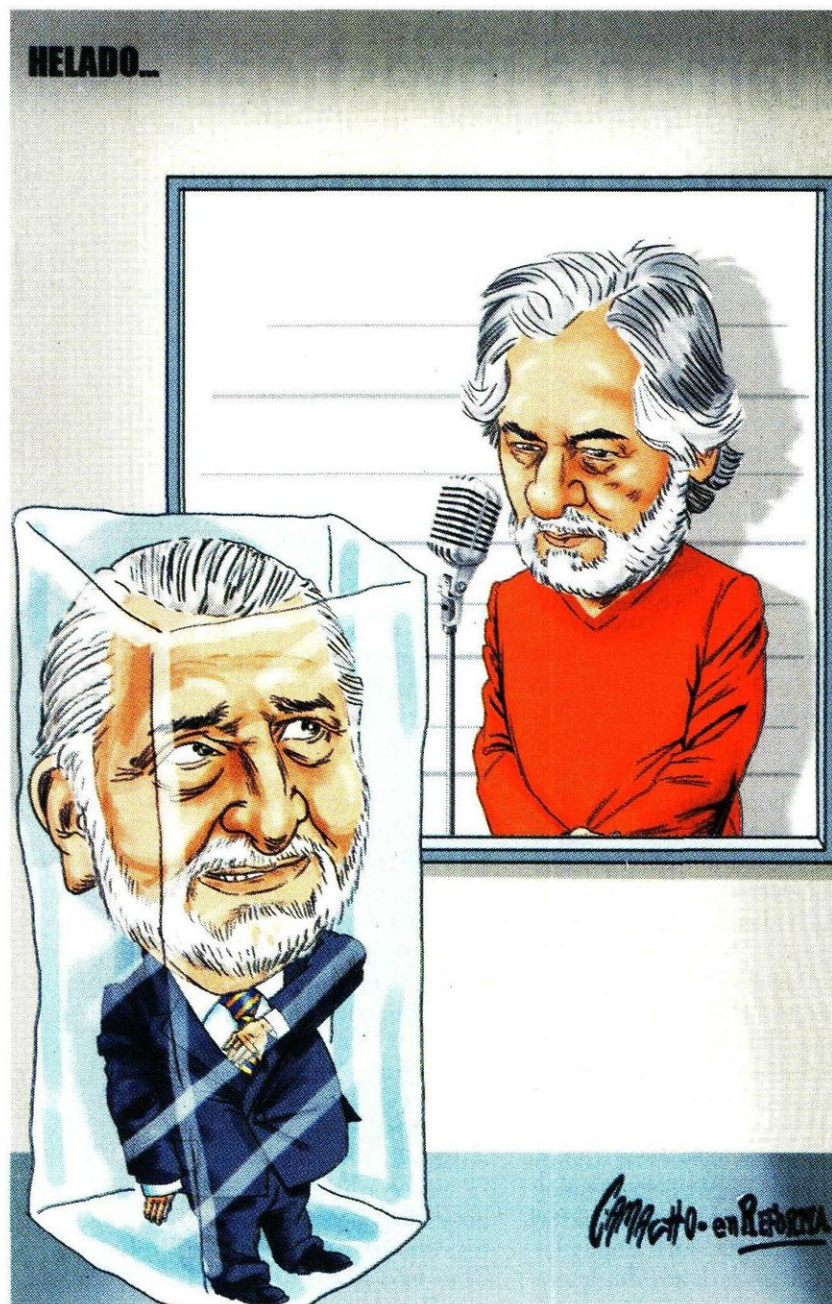


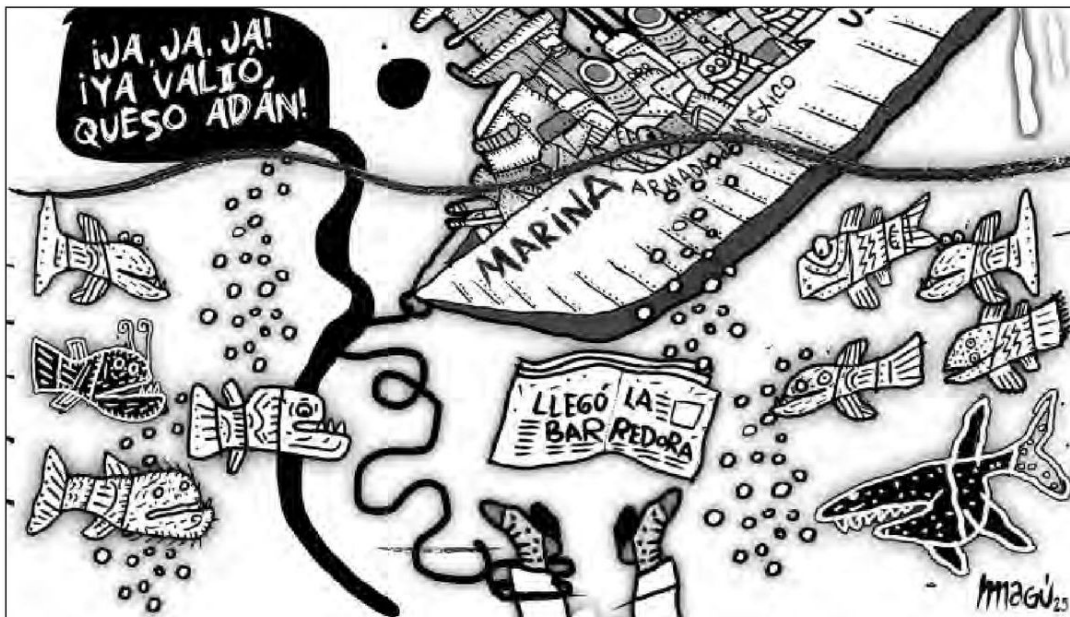




DELITO QUE PERSEGUIR ● EL FISGÓN



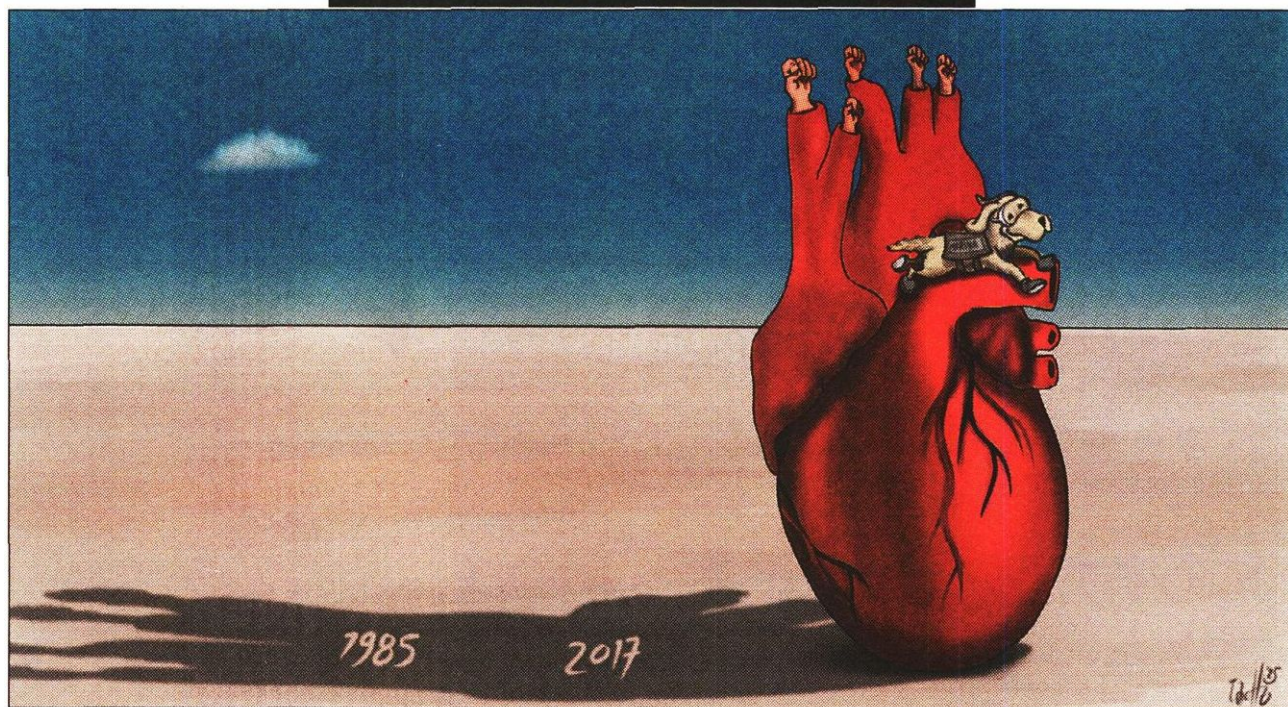
EX ALMIRANTE ● MAGÚ

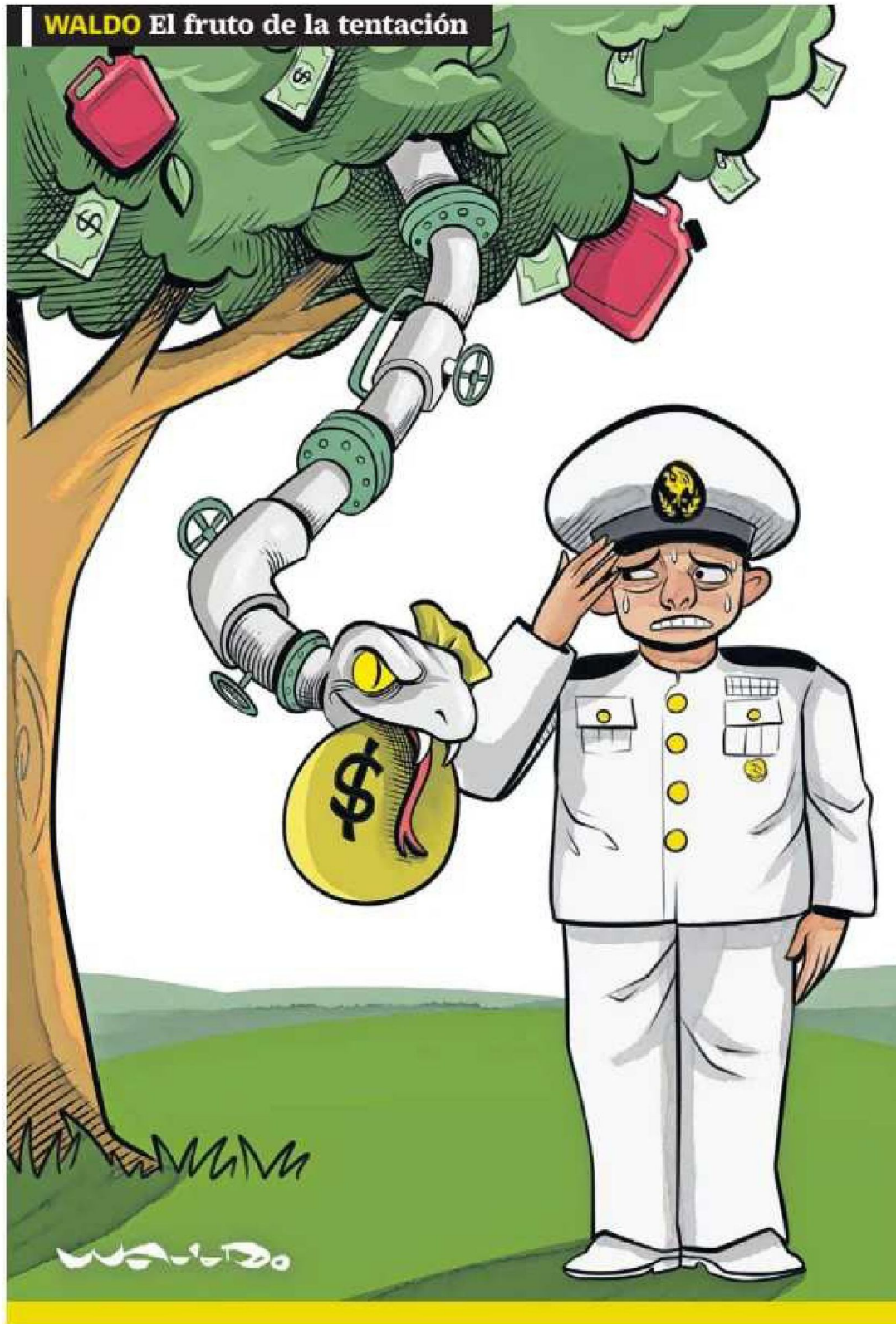


KEMCHS Canta autor

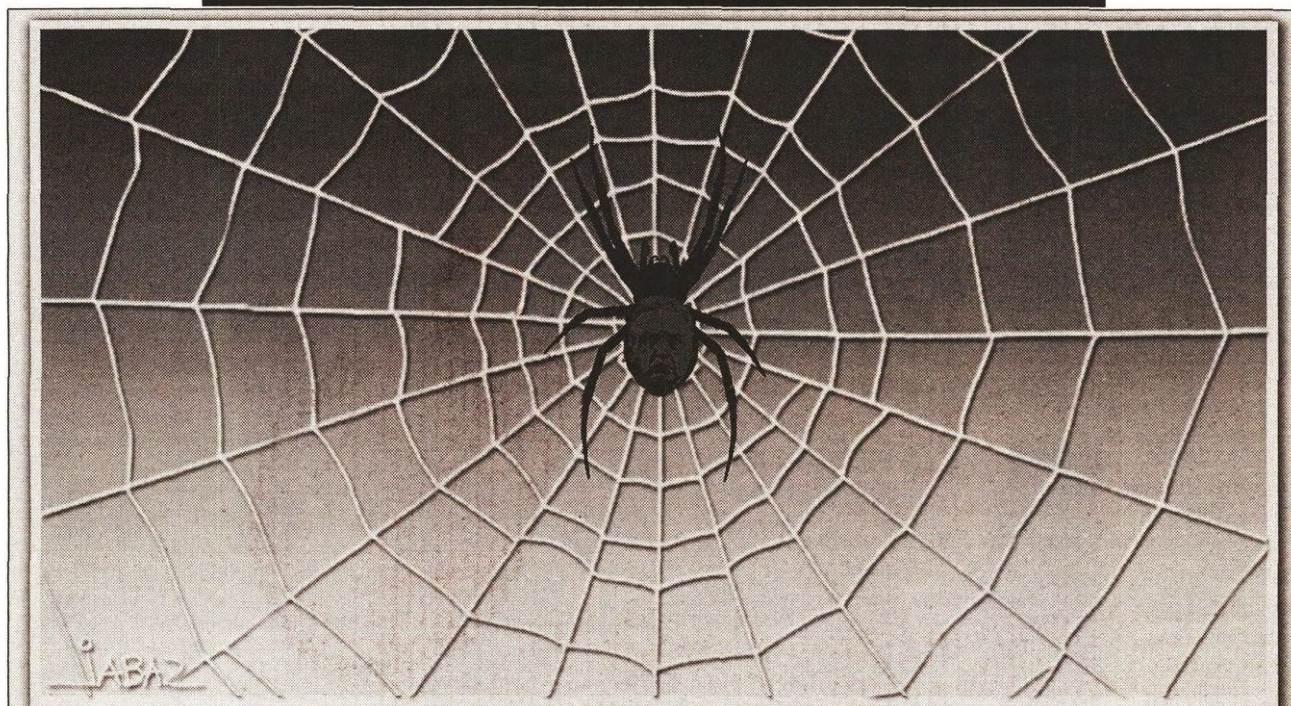


TACHO/PUEBLO DE HEROÍNAS Y DE HÉROES





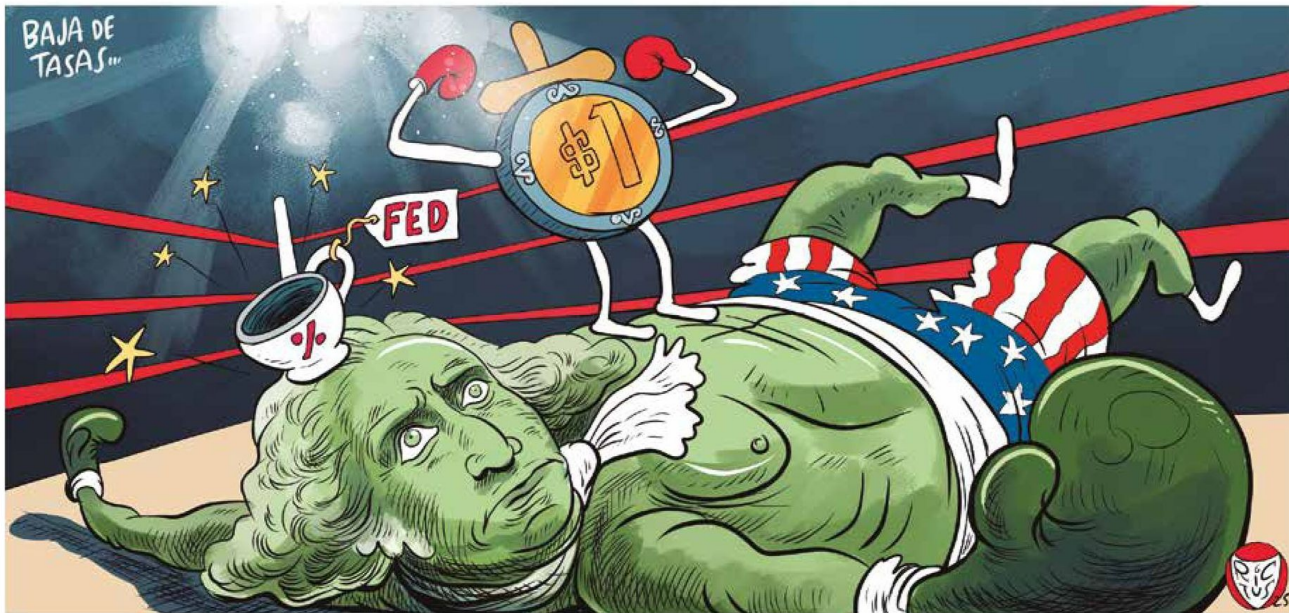
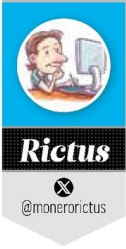
EL PAÍS DE NUNCA JABAZ/¿QUIÉN TEJIÓ LA RED DE CORRUPCIÓN?



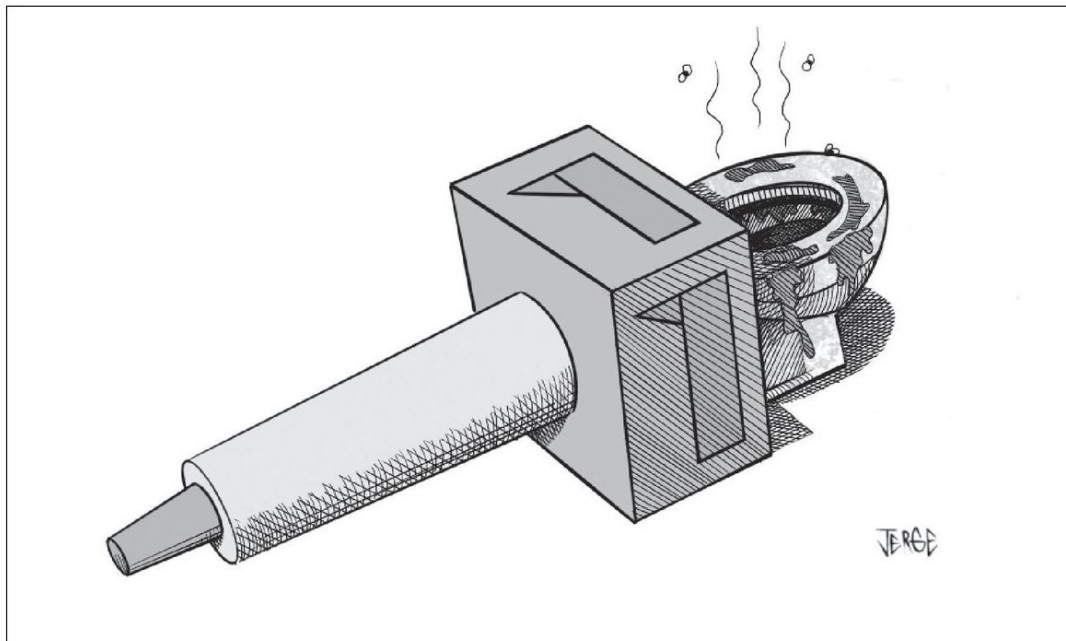


Capitanes



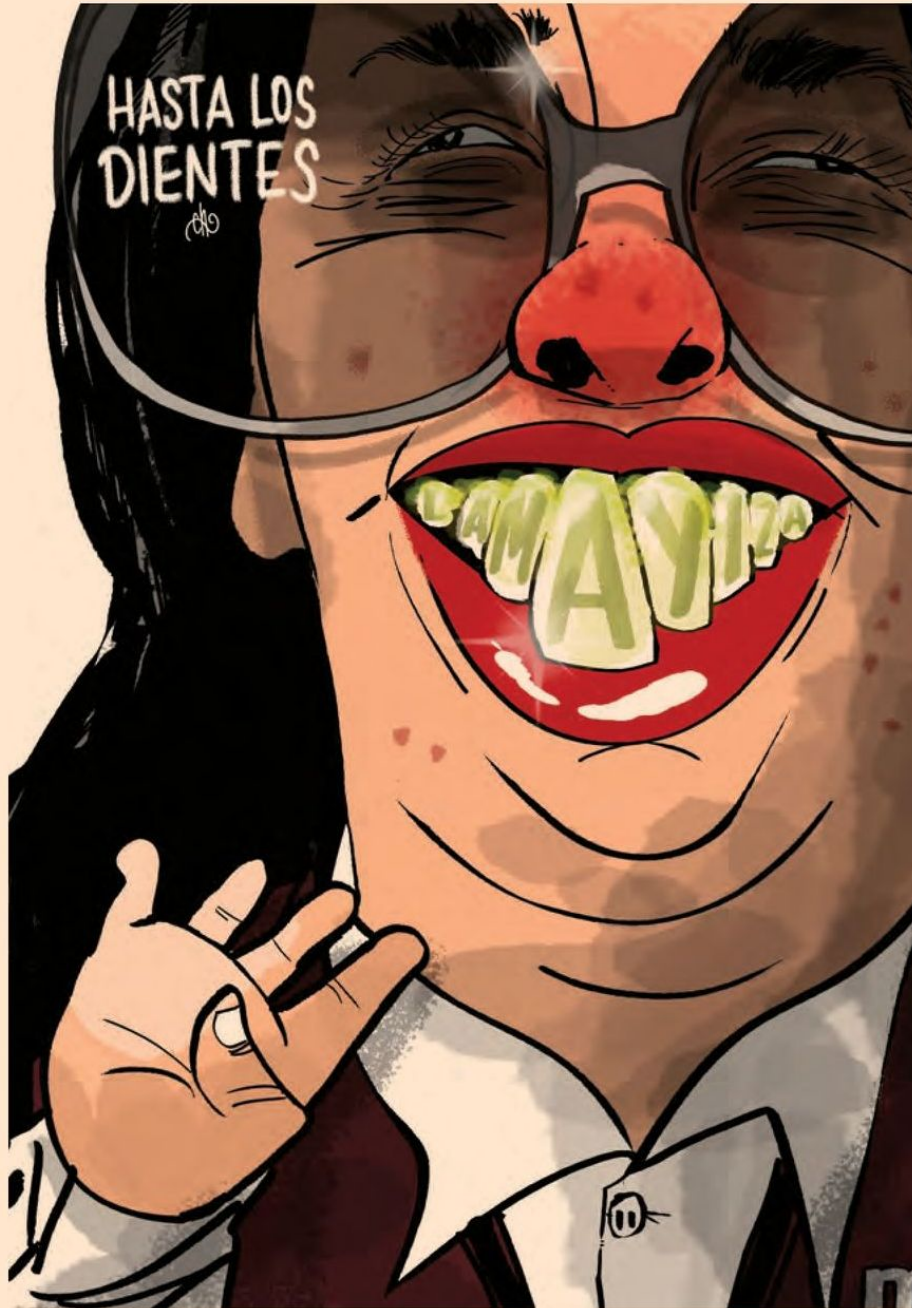


LETRINUS ● JERGE



Hasta los dientes

Chavo del Toro



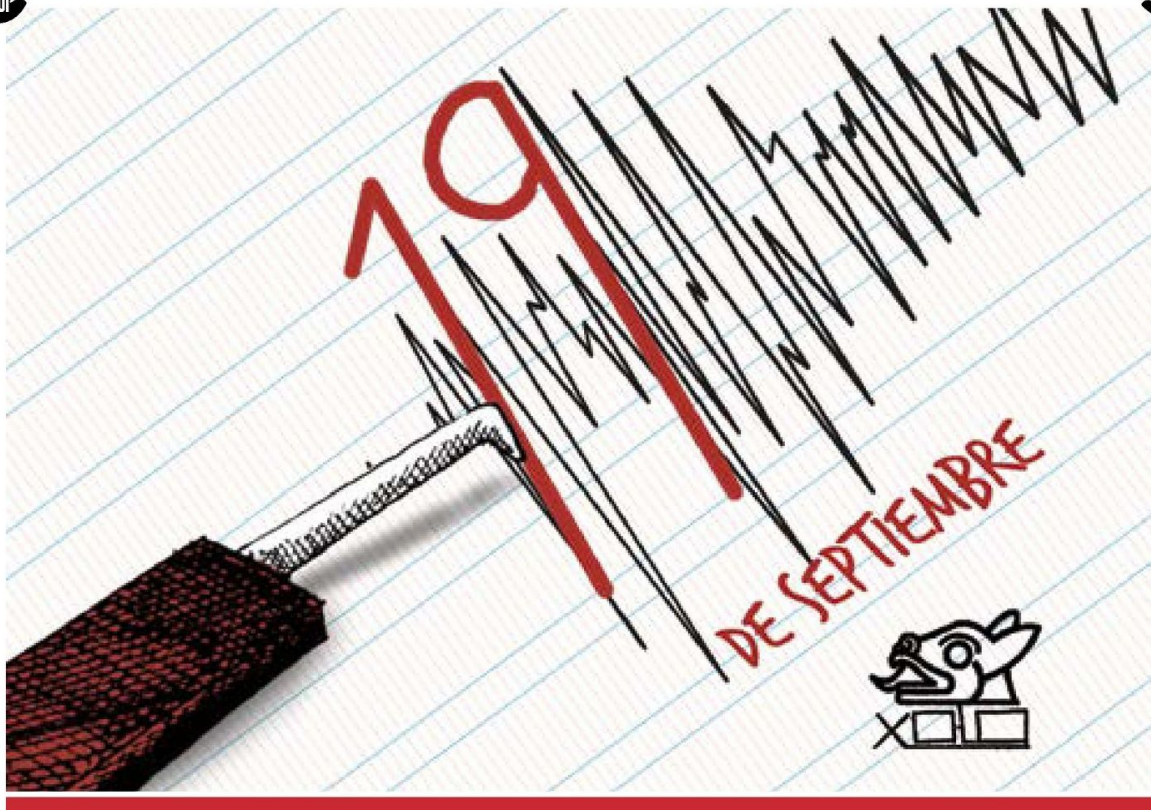
Neocruzados carbonatados

Perujo





XOLO ♦ NO SE OLVIDA



GREGORIO

ADVERTENCIA



LLERA



SOLÍS



